FORMULAS FOR PERIMETER, AREA, SURFACE, VOLUME

| Shapes | Formulas |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | ```Rectangle Area \(=\) Length \(X\) Width \(A=I w\) Perimeter \(=2 \times\) Lengths \(+2 \times\) Widths \(P=2 l+2 w\)``` |
|  | Parallelogram <br> Area $=$ Base X Height $A=b h$ <br> Perimeter = add the length of all sides $P=2 a+2 b$ |
|  | Triangle <br> Area $=1 / 2$ of the base $X$ the height $A=\frac{1}{2} b h$ <br> Perimeter $=a+b+c$ <br> (add the length of the three sides) |
|  | Trapezoid <br> Area $=1 / 2$ of the base $X$ the height $\mathrm{A}=\left(\frac{b 1+b 2}{2}\right) h$ <br> Perimeter $=$ add lengths of all sides $\mathrm{P}=a+b 1+b 2+c$ |
|  | Circle <br> Radius $=$ the distance from the center to a point on the circle ( $r$ ). <br> Diameter $=$ the distance between two points on the circle through the center ( d $=2 r$ ). <br> Circumference $=$ the distance around the circle ( $\mathrm{C}=\pi d=2 \pi r$ ). <br> (Assume $\pi \approx 3.14$ ) <br> Area $=\pi r^{2}$ |
|  | Rectangular Solid <br> Volume $=$ Length X Width X Height $\mathrm{V}=\mathrm{l} w h$ <br> Surface $=2 l w+2 l h+2 w h$ |

Prisms
Volume $=$ Base $X$ Height
$V=b h$
Surface $=2 b+P h$ ( $b$ is the area of the
base $P$ is the perimeter of the base)

